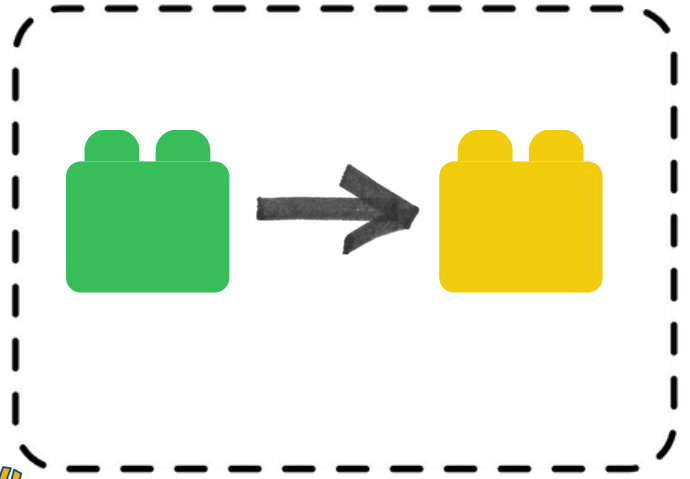
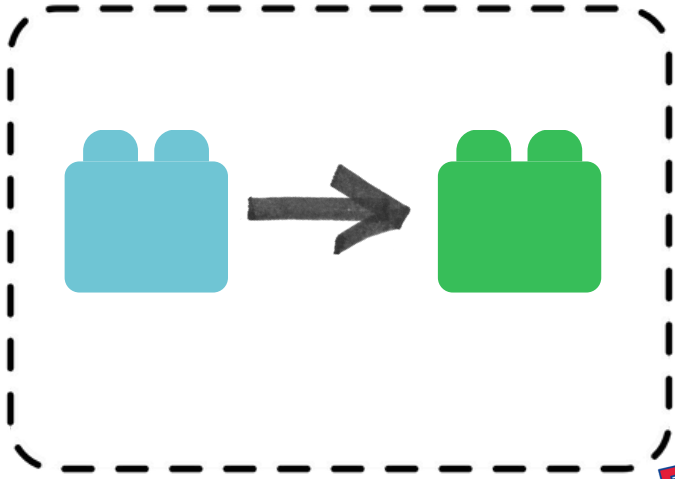
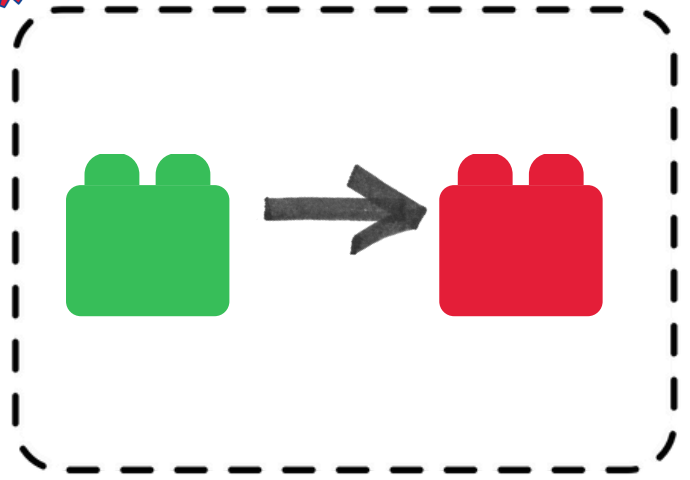
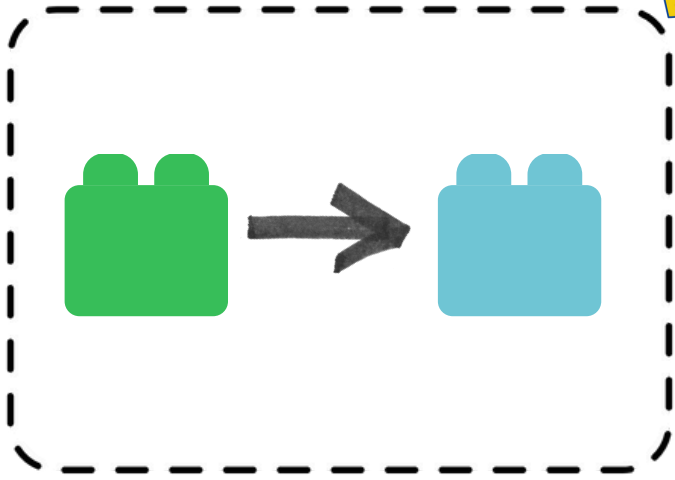


Kodowanie





Edu
Box



Edu
Box



Oferta specjalna

Zduplowane karty

z kodem KLOCKI30

